# How to Hire & Train Assistants

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#### How to Hire & Train Assistants

- How NFB is organized
- Hiring Problems from the Past
- The Assistant Solution
- Why The Assistant Works
- The Future of the Assistant

## How NFBI is Organized

- NFBI has:
  - > 1 office location in Lincoln, NE
  - We travel to central locations to see producers
    - Extension offices
    - Hotels
    - Banks



## How NFBI is Organized

- NFBI has:
  - > 5 Full-Time Consultants
    - Including the Director
  - > 2 Part-Time (Winter) Consultants
  - > 1 Full-Time Assistant
  - > Other Support Staff



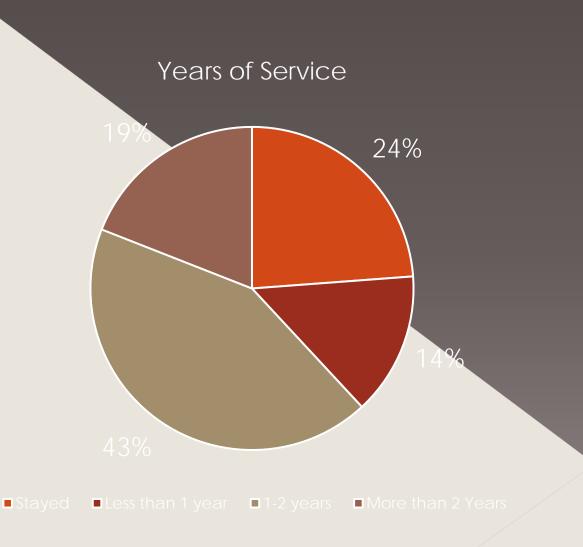
## How NFBI Is Organized

- NFBI is:
  - > For Profit
  - Not tied to the University of Nebraska
    - Have great working relationship with UNL
  - Mostly employee owned.





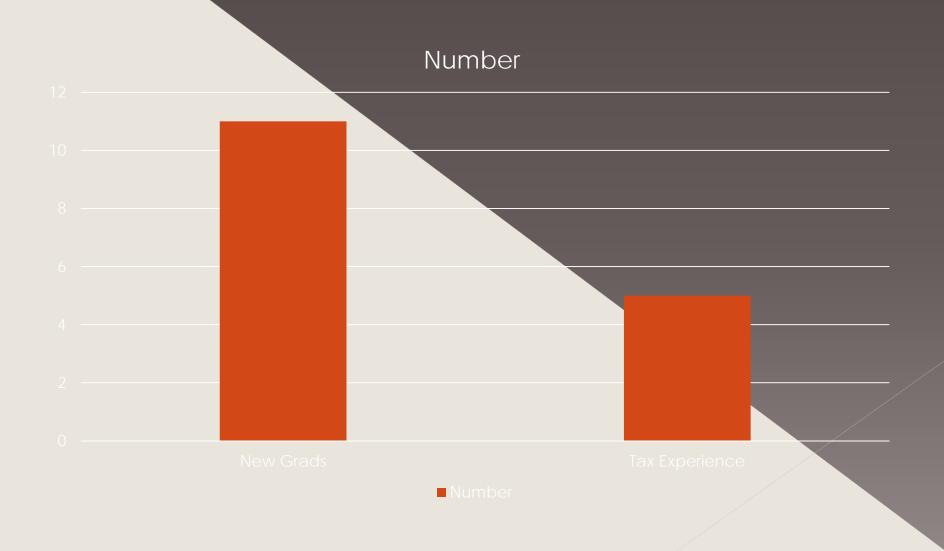
- In the past 20 Years, we've hired 21 new consultants.
  - 5 Remain in employment
  - > 2-3 year max terms



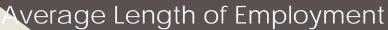
## Cost of Consultant Leaving

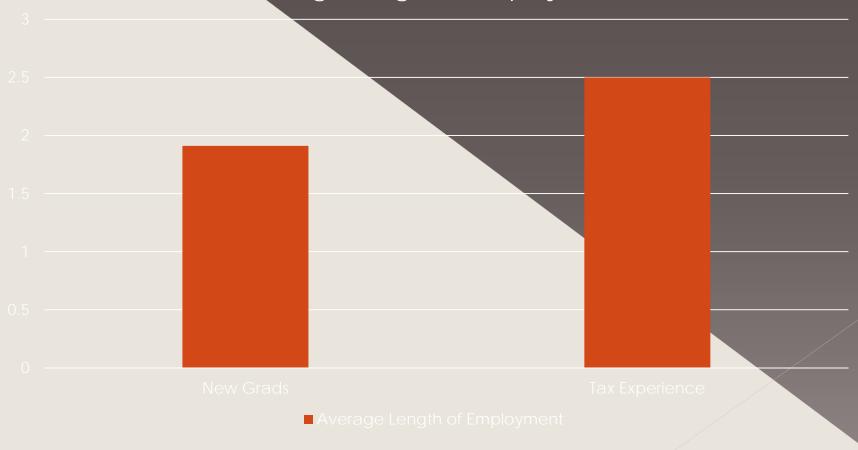
- We figure a new consultant costs us \$15,000 in 1st year and \$10,000 in the 2nd year.
  - Total expense over gross
  - > Takes third year to breakeven
  - > Takes 5<sup>th</sup> year to recoup training cost of \$25,000
- Past 20 years, staff turnover has cost:
  - > Approx.: \$315,000
- Also cost us Client's Trust and creates Client Turnover.

# Hiring Experience vs New



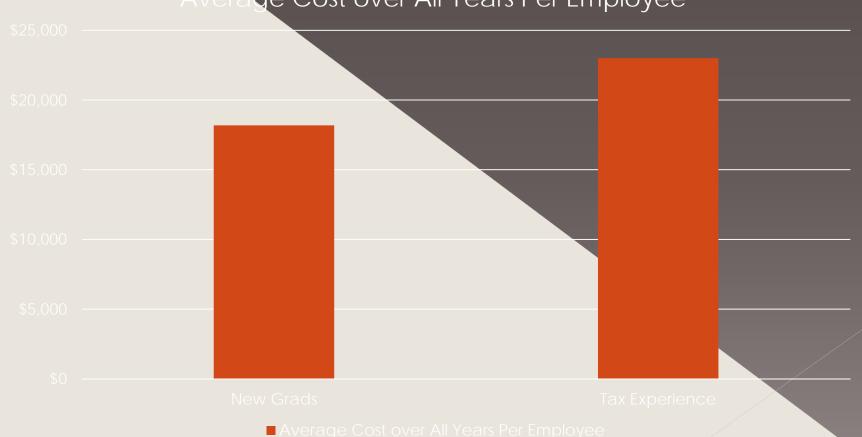
## Hiring Experience vs New





## Hiring Experience vs New





## Hiring Experience

- Hard to find both tax and analysis experience.
- Tax experience seems to come with "bad habits"
  - > Only working from organizers
    - No experience in helping educate producers on how to get better records
  - > Different definitions of "gray" areas



- Reasons for Departure:
  - Pay/Benefits too low
  - Stress too high
  - Lack of training
  - Perceived better opportunities after training
  - > Personnel Conflicts
  - No Corporate Ladder or Promotion Opportunities



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- Pay/Benefits too low
  - > This is was problem of hiring individuals with lack of experience and fee rates.
    - Hard to charge enough when the consultant didn't know enough.
    - Also hard to balance giving the employee enough work and making sure the clients needs are met.

- Stress too high
  - > Seasonal nature of the job
  - > High knowledge level expected by clients
  - > Steep learning curve especially on taxes
  - > No one whose job it is to eversee or train

#### Lack of training

- No formal education process
- > Vastness of the tax law
- Learning two major things (tax & analysis) at the same time
- The responsibility of preparing tax return & tax planning without experience
- Complications of no two clients being exactly the same.

- No Corporate Ladder or Promotion Opportunities
  - Many individuals are "trained" to want to climb a corporate ladder. We had one position with no where to be "promoted" other than Director.

- The Assistant position is:
  - Two-Three year training program
     -And-
  - Two-Three year interview process



- First year of the Assistant Program:
  - Following a consultant through meetings with producers.
  - Complete analysis entry
  - Help, as possible, with tax work (Entering depreciation, etc)
  - Correcting accounting entries, verifying tax documents, etc.



- Second year of the Assistant Program:
  - All duties from previous year with more responsibility
  - Prepare simple tax returns.
  - Potentially start to work one-on-one with producers.



#### • Daily Life

- > Prepare for appointments
  - Pack boxes & necessary forms, etc.
  - Prepare lists of missing information
- > At appointments
  - Gather and organize information
    - Crop records & inventory
    - 1099's & W-2's Reconciled to books
  - Learn from process
    - How-To on appointments
    - Answering questions that come up, etc.

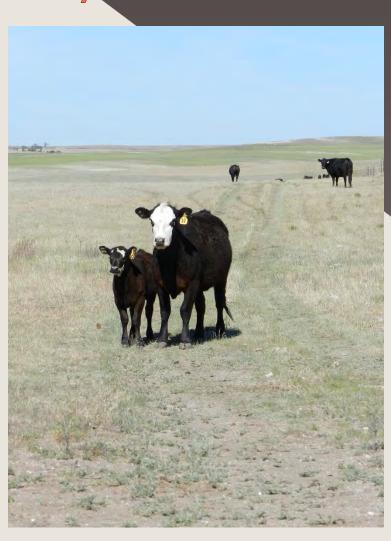
- Daily Life
  - At appointments
    - Learn from process
      - Get to know clients
      - Listen to discussions (Entity planning, tax planning, investments, estate planning, etc)
  - After appointments
    - Follow-up on items from meeting
    - Prepare analysis and/or tax return
    - Make phone calls for missing information



- Benefits for NFBI:
  - Trained by us
  - If turnover occurs, it's behind the scenes
  - Trial time by both employee & NFBI to see if it will work



- Benefits for Assistant:
  - No immediate responsibility for client's financial decisions
  - Training at a slower pace.



- Benefits for Assistant:
  - Training broader from following multiple consultants
  - Easier transition to full responsibilities with clients



Benefits for Clients:

Client doesn't have as big a change from assistant departure.

 Clients build relationships with multiple consultants



Benefits for Clients:

Faster service by having multiple consultants available to complete tasks.

 Prior relationship makes it an easier transition to new consultant

#### What doesn't work...

- Consultant to Assistant Ratio
  - > Our first three assistants were "assigned" a specific consultant to shadow.
    - Worked well, but we thought more crosstraining could be beneficial.
  - Last two assistants were not assigned to a specific consultant.
    - No one responsible to see training happened so many things fell through the cracks.
    - Left with many "filler" jobs which didn't train and left them feeling "underappreciated".

#### What doesn't work...

- Hard to give up work
  - Often seems to take longer to keep someone else busy than to just do it yourself.
  - Everything has to be reviewed (more time for the consultant)
  - First year is lots of training, second year is lots of help, third year is an awakening to how much help they really were!

#### The Future of the Assistant

- Promotion:
  - We expect the promote assistants to consultants within 2-3 years.
    - May depend on workload available
  - Potential to stay in position if desired.



## Paying for the Assistant

- A new assistant's total compensation package (salary plus benefits) is roughly \$40.000.
  - The lead consultant has been able to increase fees about \$15,000 by taking or more work
  - The remaining \$25,000 is paid by the "whole"



## Work Flow In Office



Analysis Input (Assistant)



Consultant

Tax Input (Assistant)

## Ideal Hiring Timeline

Hire
December
Graduate
as a FullTime
Assistant

Move to
Consultant
after 2-3
Years as
Assistant

Part-Time as Student for 6-12 months

#### Questions:

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